

CHAPTER  
**17**

GUIDED READING *Luther Starts the Reformation*

Section 3

**A. Perceiving Cause and Effect** As you read this section, note some of the causes and effects of the events identified.

Causes	Event or Situation	Effects
	1. In 1517, Luther posts his 95 theses on the church door at Wittenberg.	
	2. In 1520, Luther is excommunicated. In 1521, he is declared an outlaw and a heretic.	
	3. The German peasants revolt in 1524.	
	4. The Peace of Augsburg is signed in 1555.	
	5. The English Parliament approves the Act of Supremacy in 1534.	
	6. Parliament establishes the Anglican Church in 1559.	

**B. Using Context Clues** On the back of this paper, define each term: **indulgence**, **recant**, **Lutheran**, **Protestant**, and **annul**.